

## SALT LAKE DAILY HERALD

THURSDAY - OCTOBER 18, 1883.

THE DAILY HERALD is published every morning, Mondays excepted, at East Temple Street, near First South, Salt Lake City, by the HERALD PRINTING AND PUBLISHING COMPANY. Subscription price \$10.50 per annum, postage included; parts of the year at the same rate. To weekly subscribers, collections made by carriers, twenty-five cents a week.

THE SEMI-WEEKLY HERALD is published every Wednesday and Saturday morning, at \$3.50 a year; six months, \$1.75; postage included.

THE WEEKLY HERALD is published every Thursday morning, at \$2. a year; six months, \$1.25 postage included.

## TRADES AND WORKMEN.

Mr. Steinway, the head of the great piano manufacturing firm, was before Senator Blair's committee on education and labor, the other day, and among other things said that in proportion to population there are more young men in the United States without trades than in any other country, and he suggested that a good apprentice system is needed. Mr. Steinway is correct in both these opinions. The demand for labor has been so much greater in this country than in the old world, and wages so much higher, that the incentive to learn trades has not been so great as elsewhere, nor so general. As a consequence the trades are filled with pretended journeymen who draw journeymen's pay, but do not half understand their business. A boy spends a year or two as an apprentice, learns some of the rudiments of the trade, and then thinks he is qualified to start out as a journeyman. The result is bad work, which is always expensive. Customers are not the only sufferers from this condition of things, for employers also are put to trouble and expense. A good apprentice system, requiring longer and more thorough training, will remedy the two evils of unskilled workmen and idle mechanics. It is questionable, however, if legislation can do anything in the premises further than provide the requisite laws for young men who are inclined to learn trades. An apprentice law cannot compel boys to designate their occupations in life, but after making the selection it could hold them until they became competent through long and thorough training. While labor is in such demand, the half-trained will command good wages for their clumsy services, and we will suffer from incompetent workmen. As the population increases and labor becomes more plentiful, customers can choose their mechanics, when there will be an incentive to learn trades thoroughly, for only first-class workmen will get first-class pay.

## THE PROBLEM SOLVED.

Here are comfort and consolation both for those people who are so anxious about an adjustment of the social and religious problem out here among the Wasatch mountains. Professor Gilbert, the eminent geologist, who has been surveying and studying Utah quite thoroughly during the past three years, predicts that an earthquake is en route for this Territory, and says that when it does come it will shake up and scatter things generally, finally burying our valleys beneath the briny waves. As a physical consequence everything in these valleys will go down. From consideration, perhaps, for our feelings, the Professor fixes no time for the earthquake, which may come next week, next year, or next century, for all he will say about it. It must be apparent to the thoughtful, however, that when it does set in the "problem" will be solved, for people cannot be annoying to each other, government, society or institutions when at the bottom of the sea. There is a gloomy aspect to this plan of adjustment; earthquakes, like what laws should be, are no respecters of persons, visiting, as does rain, the just and the unjust. The Mormons and those so anxious concerning them, will necessarily find a watery grave together, unless one class should heed Gilbert's prophetic words and flee from the shake that is to come.

## HARMONIOUS FEES.

When Mrs. Tabor, of Denver, was suing her husband for a divorce, she employed a law firm to make an argument for her. There was little to be done in the case, for the Senator was not disposed to engage in a quarrel that would only prove

the more scandalous on his part. The lawyers devoted probably three hours to the business, and handed Mrs. Tabor a bill for \$5,000. Ignorant and unsophisticated, the lady thought the charge was exorbitant, and therefore refused to pay it, whereupon she was sued for the amount, and last week the case was on trial. The plaintiffs put three-fourths of the Denver bar on the stand as experts to prove the reasonableness of the charge, and every one of the lawyers, shysters, pettifoggers and all, swore that the service was well worth the sum asked, and that not one of them would have performed it for less. As a matter of fact nine-tenths of the lawyers know they swore falsely. They know that the labor, the learning and the skill shown were all not worth a tithe of the amount claimed. There are probably not more than half a dozen lawyers in Denver who would not to-day perform similar service for \$100, and the great majority of the lawyers would jump at the chance of doing the work for \$25, provided, of course, Mrs. Tabor was poor and unable to pay more than a reasonable fee. Lawyers, like some doctors, regulate their fees in keeping with the financial ability of their clients. Mrs. Tabor's purse was long, and the bill was made to harmonize with it.

THE EX-REVEREND "Adirondack" has been lecturing in New York, one of his subjects being that of divorce. His effort was in effect a plea for very wide liberty in the matter. He would not encourage the separation of man and wife, but believes it is better for them to be divorced than to live together unhappily, if their unhappiness is the result of their marriage. Mr. Murray thinks that divorce is a symptom of something wrong in the body politic. It is more than a symptom—it is evidence and positive proof, and the more numerous are divorces, the more widespread is the wrong. Time, that great regulator, adjuster and healer, he believes is the remedy for the evil that is so pronounced and familiar in this country as to no longer excite comment. He says: "Woman will gradually become more self-protective as to her happiness, and hence sign the marriage contract with greater caution. Man will become more guarded in joining with another in a contract which imposes upon him duties and responsibilities which cannot be performed in connection with a fickle, a frivolous or unhelpful helpmate. Drunkenness and the cruelty and neglect springing therefrom stand answerable for more than half the divorces obtained in New England. When the average New England girl in the interest of self-protection, refuses to marry a man of drinking habits a large percentage of divorces in New England will be stricken from the annual record at a stroke. And so shall a remedy, through the action of natural, slowly acting, but adequate causes, be found for the disease."

IN THE line of benefiting the public as much as is consistent, Postmaster-General Gresham is expected to recommend in his annual report that the unit of weight in letter postage be increased to one ounce. The reasons for this suggestion are presented by Third Assistant Hazen, who says that cases frequently occur where double postage is charged for letters that turn the scale at one office, but do not quite balance at another; in other instances letters that weigh only half an ounce when mailed absorb so much moisture en route as to require the exaction of double rates at the point of destination. Hazen says the proposed increase of the weight limit will not materially affect the revenues of the department, as the great bulk of letters weigh less than half an ounce each, while the change will save much labor and annoyance, both to postal employees and the public.

THE PULLMAN Palace Car company has the impudence to announce that the profits last year amounted to 10 per cent. on the capital stock. And in the face of this it will go along charging \$3 for the use of a berth between Salt Lake and Omaha. If the transcontinental travel should increase during the coming two or three years, as it did the past, and the company maintains its present exorbitant rates, the stockholders will find it difficult to invest their profits. Building Chicago suburbs will furnish opportunities for only a small share of the earnings.

## Fish Culture.

We understand that the two large mill ponds at the Poudre Mills of Messrs. Peery & Mack, in the north part of Ogden, will shortly be utilized for piscicultural purposes. In this connection Mr. Charles Boyle, a gentleman of extended experience in fish raising (both theoretically and practically), will enter into a partnership with the proprietors above named for the purpose of stocking the ponds with fish and maintaining a regular permanent fish establishment, whence the demand for phosphorous food not only of Ogden, but also the country about will be supplied. The intention is to stock the ponds with 2,000,000 carps, half a million being now on the road. The dam, fourteen feet deep, is all done; the large pond covers an area of three and a half acres, the smaller pond above, one acre, both these reservoirs having a capacity of at least 5,000,000 ft. n. small and large.

The Herald, from which we glean the above, refers those in want of carp to the "fish commissioner" in Ogden. If there be such an officer he must have been appointed very recently, as our Delegate to Congress, Hon. John T. Caine, has been invested with the responsibility of distributing the fish to persons wishing to cultivate them in this Territory. Requests for carp sent to him will be promptly attended to free of charge.



**ROYAL BAKING POWDER**  
Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies; a marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO. New York.

## A Useful Discovery.

IN THIS AGE OF GREAT DISCOVERIES, probably the most useful one is that which has lately been attracting the attention of persons in this Territory, who were immediately cured of Rheumatism on testing its virtues. Doctor Hill, of England, an eminent physician of fifty years' experience, and who has about five thousand patients, has made the discovery, and places this valuable remedy in the reach of afflicted persons in the New as well as the Old World. Testimonials of influential persons living in Salt Lake City can be furnished on application. One bottle cures by removing the causes from the blood. It also builds up the system and makes the aged as lithe and active as those of younger years. All pain removed in a few hours. Ask for Dr. Hill's Celebrated Anti-Rheumatic Elixir. For sale at Z. C. M. I. Drug Department, sole agent for Utah. Price, \$2.50 per bottle. It has never been known to fail, and is noted throughout Great Britain as a marvelous and most useful discovery.

## A SURE RECIPE For Fine Complexions.

Positive relief and immunity from complexional blemishes may be found in Hagan's Magnolia Balm. A delicate and harmless article. Sold by druggists everywhere. It imparts the most brilliant and life-like tints, and the closest scrutiny cannot detect its use. All unsightly Discolorations, Eruptions, Ring Marks under the eyes, Sallowiness, Redness, Roughness, and the flush of fatigue and excitement are at once dispelled by the Magnolia Balm. It is the one incomparable Cosmetic.

SHILOH'S VITALIZER is what you need for Constipation, Loss of Appetite, Dizziness and all symptoms of Dyspepsia. Price 10c. and 50c. per bottle. Sold by Z. C. M. I. Drug Store.

## Z. C. M. I. Important Conference Announcement!

A very large proportion of the inhabitants of Utah and surrounding Territories, are enjoying the luxury of our Unexcelled Cooking and Heating Stoves, and in order that many others may have the privilege of participating in like blessings, we announce the arrival of FIVE CAR LOADS of Charter Oaks, Champion Monitors, Royal Charters, Monitors, etc., etc. Also, a large variety of Heaters and Parlor Cooks which we are offering at astonishing low prices, and we confidently assert that for Cooking and Heating qualities, durability, readiness of action and economizers of Fuel, they have no EQUALS, and for these reasons we have secured the Sole Agency from the Manufacturers, PREFERRING THESE TO ALL OTHER STOVES, which we have at various times been solicited to adopt.

Our Hardware, Crockery, Glassware, Tinware, and Store Furniture Departments, are also complete in all their branches, so that the Carpenter, Blacksmith, Farmer, Miner, and the Housewife can have their varied wants supplied at Prices that will ensure satisfaction. Please call on us and you will be readily convinced that TRUTH AND SMALL PROFITS is our Motto. H. S. ELDREDGE, SUPT.

## CLOSING OUT.

ON OCTOBER 1ST, 1883.

I commenced to close out my entire stock of

LADIES', MISSES' &amp; CHILDREN'S SHOES

...AT...

REDUCED PRICES,

As I am going out of that Line of Business.

—Now is your chance for a—

BARGAIN

...TO...

SHOE YOUR FAMILIES

...AT...

THOS. W. JENNINGS'

IMPORTER, JOBBER AND RETAIL DEALER IN

CLOTHING, HATS &amp; CAPS, AND GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

## Notice of Assessment.

THE MAMMOTH MINING COMPANY, location of principal place of business of the company Salt Lake City, Utah Territory, location of mines and works, Tintic Mining district, Juab county, Utah Territory.—Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the board of directors of said company, held on the 4th day of October, 1883, an assessment of two (2) cents per share was levied on the capital stock of the corporation, payable immediately to the Treasurer at his office in the London Bank of Utah, East Temple street, Salt Lake City, Utah Territory. Any stock upon which this assessment shall remain unpaid on the 13th day of November, 1883, will be delinquent and advertised for sale at public auction, and unless payment is made before, will be sold on Saturday the first day of December, 1883, at 4 p. m., to pay the delinquent assessment, together with the costs of advertising and expenses of sale.

By order of the Board of Directors.  
C. J. SELWYN, Secretary.  
Salt Lake City, Utah Territory, October 4th, 1883.

MATTHEW CULLEN. JACOB MORITZ.  
SALT LAKE CITY BREWERY.

HAVING THE FINEST OF MOUNTAIN spring water in the country, we have selected our present site for the manufacture of LAGER BEER. With the choicest Utah Barley and finest New York State Hops, we are prepared to supply, in any quantity, in kegs and bottles, on the shortest notice, our popular brand of

Salt Lake City Brewery Beer

MORITZ &amp; CULLEN, Prop's.

## THE Short Line

—OF THE—  
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul RAILWAY

Is now running its FAST EXPRESS TRAINS from  
OMAHA

with Pullman's Magnificent Sleepers  
FINEST Dining Cars in the World.

IF YOU are GOING EAST.

IF YOU are GOING NORTH.

ST. PAUL or MINNEAPOLIS

Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul R'y.

S. S. MERRILL, Gen'l Manager.

J. T. CLARK, Gen'l Superintendent.

A. V. H. CARPENTER, Gen'l Pass. &amp; Ticket Ag't.

GEO. H. HEAFFORD, Asst. Gen. Pass. Agent.

CHAS. W. WATKINS, Agent, Office 8 Second South Street Salt Lake City.

THAT HACKING COUGH can be quickly cured by Shiloh's. We guarantee it. Sold at Z. C. M. I. drug store.

## Lumber Yard

## PLANING MILL

HALF BLOCK EAST OF DEPOT.

Lumber, Doors, Lath, Sash, Shingles, Mouldings, Ceiling, Frames, Flooring, Picket, Hardware, Rustic, Sash Weights, Glass, etc.

All Bills promptly filled.

Builders Contractors &amp; Manufacturers

Taylor, Romney &amp; Armstrong

Late Latimer, Taylor &amp; Co.

P. O. Box 629

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## FOR SALE: TWO NEW BOILERS.

One 50 and one 80 horse-power.

Workmanship Guaranteed and Prices Satisfactory.

Apply to

HAYNES &amp; SON

SOUTH TEMPLE ST.

Between Second &amp; Third West Sts.

BOILER MAKERS.

All Kinds of Boiler Work Done.

UTAH &amp; NEVADA RAILWAY

On and after

MONDAY JUNE 4, 1883.

The Utah and Nevada Railway Company will run trains as follows:

Leave Salt Lake City 8:30 a.m.

" Garfield 9:30

Arrive at Terminus 11:10

Leave the Terminus 12:30 p.m.

" Garfield 2:10

Arrive at Salt Lake City 3:30

No freight will be received after 4 p.m.

S. F. Fenton, W. W. Ritter, Gen. Fr't, and Pass. Ag't.

THE BAY HORSE SHOEING SHOP

BY TELEPHONE.

Pendleton &amp; Hideout

HORSESHOEING

Promptly and Artistically Done.

INTERFERE 3 IN SPEEDING CUTTING, OVERREACHING, STUMBLING, ETC.

ATTENDED TO AND CURED

ALL WORK WARRANTED.

Horses carefully led to and from any part of the city without extra charge.